# **Automotive Grade SiC Power Module**

BST25B2P4K01-VC Datasheet

#### **Features**

- · HSDIP20 package with the 4th Generation SiC-MOSFET
- $\cdot V_{DSS} = 1200V$
- · Low R<sub>DS(on)</sub>
- · High-speed switching possible
- · Low switching losses
- · Tvjmax = 175°C
- · Compact design
- · With high thermal conductivity isolation
- · Integrated NTC temperature sensor
- · 4.2kV AC 1s insulation

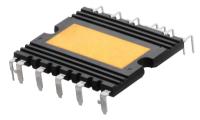
#### Construction

The power module is a full bridge module which implements SiC-MOSFETs.

#### **Application**

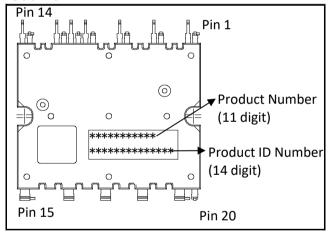
- · Automotive application
- · Inverter, Converter
- · (Hybrid) electrical vehicles EV/HEV



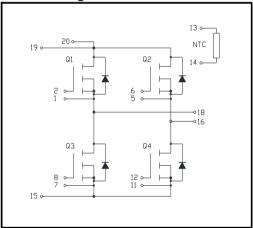


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#### **Outline**



#### Circuit diagram



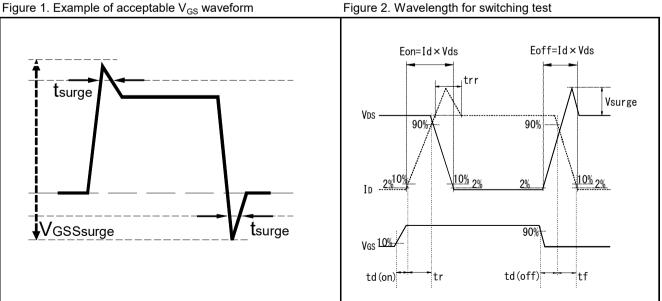
Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
1	S1	MOSFET Source
2	G1	MOSFET Gate
3	N.C	Non connect
4	N.C	Non connect
5	S2	MOSFET Source
6	G2	MOSFET Gate
7	S3	MOSFET Source
8	G3	MOSFET Gate
9	N.C	Non connect
10	N.C	Non connect

Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
11	S4	MOSFET Source
12	G4	MOSFET Gate
13	T1	Thermistor
14	T2	Thermistor
15	N	Negative power
16	W	Output
17	N.C	Non connect
18	U	Output
19	Р	Positive Power
20	Ps	Positive Power sense

## Absolute maximum ratings (Tvj = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Rating	Unit	
Drain - source voltage	$V_{DSS}$	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V	1200		
Gate - source voltage (DC)	$V_{GSS}$		-4 to +21		
Gate - source voltage (t <sub>surge</sub> < 300ns)	$V_{GSSsurge}$		-4 to +23	ľ	
Continuous drain surrent (DC)		Tc = 25°C, V <sub>GS</sub> = 18V	25		
Continuous drain current (DC)	I <sub>D</sub>	Tc = 100°C, V <sub>GS</sub> = 18V	17		
Pulsed drain current	I <sub>D,pulse</sub>	Pulse 1ms, Tc = 25°C, V <sub>GS</sub> = 18V Note 2), 5)	57		
Puised drain current		Pulse 1ms, Tc = 100°C, V <sub>GS</sub> = 18V <sup>Note 2), 5)</sup>	40	А	
Continuous source current (DC)	I <sub>S</sub>	Tc = 25°C, V <sub>GS</sub> = 18V	25		
Pulsed source current	I <sub>S,pulse</sub>	Pulse 1.5μs, Tc = 25°C, V <sub>GS</sub> = 18V <sup>Note 2)</sup>	57		
Body diode surge forward current	I <sub>S,pulse</sub>	Pulse 1.5μs, Tc = 100°C, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V <sup>Note 2), 4), 5)</sup>	26		
Total power dissipation Note 3), 5)	Ptot	Tc = 25°C	152	W	
Virtual junction temperature	Tvj	_	-40 to +175	°C	
Storage temperature	Tstg		-40 to +125		

- Note 1) If the product is used beyond absolute maximum ratings defined in the specifications, as its internal structure may be damaged, please replace the product with a new one.
- Repetition rate should be kept within the range where temperature rise of die should not exceed Tvjmax. Note 2)
- Note 3) Case temperature (Tc) is defined on the copper surface just under the chips.
- Note 4) Repetitive pulse, PW≦1.5µs, Duty cycle≦5%
- Note 5) Tvj is less than 175°C.



## Module (Tvj = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Cumbal	Conditions	Values			Unit
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Тур.	Max.	Offic
Isolation test voltage	$V_{isol}$	All terminals to baseplate AC 60Hz 1sec.	4200	-	-	$V_{rms}$
Stray inductance	L <sub>s</sub>	Terminal P to Terminal N	_	46	_	nH
Croopage distance		Terminal to heat sink	13.9	_	_	mm
Creepage distance	_	Terminal to terminal	8.2	_	_	
Clearance distance	_	Terminal to heat sink	10.2	_	-	mm
Clearance distance		Terminal to terminal	4.3	_	_	
Module flatness (Heatsink side)	-	Measurement point is shown in Figure 3.		_	100	μm
Mounting torque	_	Mounting to heatsink with M3 screw Note 6)		0.69	0.78	N·m
Terminal pulling strength	_	Load:4.9N(Control terminal), 9.8N(Power terminal) Note 7)	10	-	1	s
Terminal bending strength	1	Load:2.45N (Control terminal), 4.9N(Power terminal) Note7)	2	ı	ı	time
Thermal resistance, junction - case	$R_{\text{th(j-c)}}$	UMOSFET 1/4 module Note 8)	_	0.72	0.99	°C/W

Note 6) 8 mm (outside diameter) plain washers are recommended.

Note 7) EIAJ-ED-4701/400

Note 8) Rth(j-c) was measured after 1chip heating. Heatsink temperature was kept at 25°C.

The Rth(j-c) result was calculated from measured structure function, based on JESD51-14 guideline.

Note 9) When installing a module to a heat sink, excessive uneven fastening force might apply stress to inside chips or ceramic of heat sink plate, which will break or crack or degrade a module.

An example of recommended fastening sequence is shown in Figure 5. The temporary fastening torque is set to 20 to 30% of the maximum torque rating.

Figure 3. Measurement point of module flatness

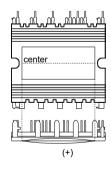


Figure 4. Flatness after installing to a heatsink (when using a heat radiation sheet)

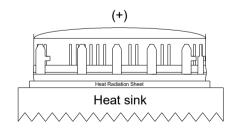
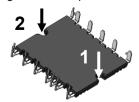


Figure 5. Example of recommended fastening sequence



Temporary fastening: 1→2 Permanent fastening: 1→2

#### MOSFET electrical characteristics (Tvj = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions -		Values			Unit
Parameter	Symbol			Min.	Тур.	Max.	Offic
		$I_D = 12A, V_{GS} = 18V$	Tvj = 25°C	_	62	_	
Drain - source on resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$I_D = 25A, V_{GS} = 18V$	Tvj = 25°C	-	67	89	mΩ
		1 <sub>D</sub> - 20A, V <sub>GS</sub> - 10V	Tvj = 175°C	1	164	1	
Zero gate voltage drain current	I <sub>DSS</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = 1200V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V		ı	ı	80	μA
Drain-Source breakdown voltage	$V_{(BR)DSS}$	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V, I <sub>D</sub> =5.3mA, T <sub>vj</sub> =25°C		1200	_	_	V
Gate - source threshold voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$	$V_{DS}$ = 10V, $I_{D}$ = 6.45mA <sup>Note 12)</sup>		2.8	_	4.8	V
Gate - source	-	$V_{GS} = +21V, V_{DS} = 0V$ $V_{GS} = -4V, V_{DS} = 0V$		-	_	0.1	
leakage current	I <sub>GSS</sub>			-0.1	_	_	μA
Turn - on delay time	$t_{d(on)}$	$V_{GS(on)} = 18V, V_{GS(off)} = 0V$ $V_{DS} = 800V$ $I_{D} = 25A$		-	10	_	ns
Rise time	t <sub>r</sub>			1	10	1	
Turn - off delay time	$t_{d(off)}$			1	70	_	
Fall time	t <sub>f</sub>	$R_{G(on)} = 8.2\Omega, R_{G(off)} = 12\Omega$	)	_	10	_	
Turn - on switching loss	E <sub>on</sub>	Inductive load	. <del>-</del>	_	0.44	_	mJ
Turn - off switching loss	E <sub>off</sub>	,		_	0.27	_	1113
Input capacitance	C <sub>iss</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = 800V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0V, 1MHz		_	1.5	_	nF
Total gate charge	$Q_g$	$V_{GS(on)} = 18V, V_{GS(off)} = 0V$ $V_{DS} = 800V$ $I_{D} = 12A$		_	64	_	
Gate - source charge	$Q_gs$			-	14	_	nC
Gate - drain charge	$Q_{gd}$			_	17	ı	
Internal gate resistance	R <sub>Gint</sub>	Tvj = 25°C		_	4	_	Ω

- Note 10) Evenly apply thermally-conductive grease with 100µm to 200µm thickness over the contact surface between the module and the heat sink. Pay attention not to have any dirt left on the contact surface between the module and the heat sink.
  - It is recommended to install a module directly to a heat sink after applying grease.
- Note 11) When installing a module to a heat sink, inserting a heat radiation sheet between a module and a heat sink might apply stress depending on thickness and elastic modulus of the sheet to inside chips or ceramic of heat sink plate, which will break or crack or degrade a module.

  When using a heat radiation sheet, it is needed to prevent power module from bending into + side of
- Note 12) Tested after applying  $V_{GS} = 21V$  for 100ms.
- Note 13) SiC devices have lower short circuit withstand capability due to high current density.

  Please be advised to pay careful attention to short circuit accident and try to adjust protection time to shutdown them as short as possible.

Figure 4.

# Body diode electrical characteristics (Tvj = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	mbol Conditions -		Symbol	Values			Unit
- Farameter	Symbol			Min.	Тур.	Max.	Offic	
	$V_{SD}$	$V_{cs} = 0V$ , $I_{s} = 25A$	Tvj = 25°C	ı	4.2	ı	. ,	
Souce - drain			Tvj = 175°C	_	4.8	_		
voltage		$V_{GS} = 18V, I_S = 25A$ $Tvj = 25^{\circ}C$ $Tvj = 175^{\circ}C$	Tvj = 25°C	_	1.4	_	ľ	
			_	3.4	_			

# NTC Thermistor electrical characteristics (Tvj = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Values			Unit
			Min.	Тур.	Max.	Uniit
NTC rated resistance	R <sub>25</sub>	Tc = 25°C	_	10	_	kΩ
NTC B Value	B <sub>50/25</sub>		_	3380	1	K
Maximum operating current	-		ı	-	0.1	mA

Figure 6. Output characteristic at 25°C (Typ.)

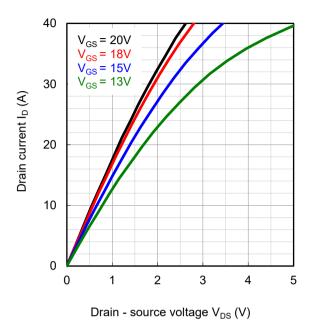


Figure 7. Drain - source voltage characteristic (Typ.)

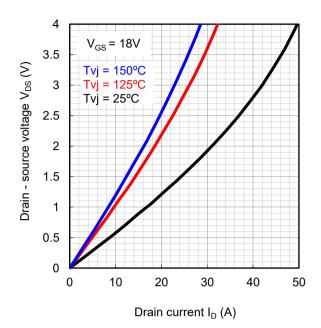


Figure 8. Drain - source voltage characteristic at 25°C (Typ.)

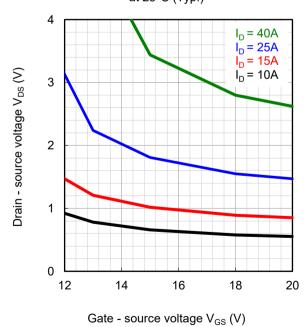
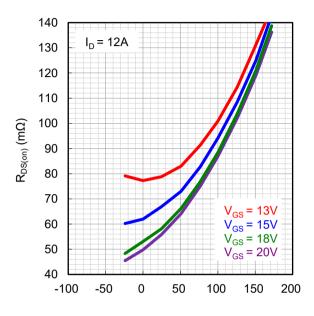


Figure 9. R<sub>DS(on)</sub> vs. Tvj characteristic (Typ.)



Virtual junction temperature Tvj (°C)

Figure 10. Forward characteristic of diode  $V_{GS}$  = 18V (Typ.)

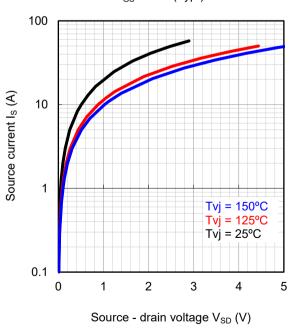
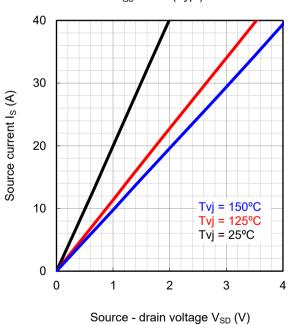
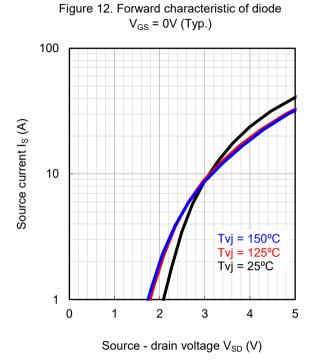


Figure 11. Forward characteristic of diode  $V_{GS} = 18V \text{ (Typ.)}$ 





 $V_{GS} = 0V \text{ (Typ.)}$ 40  $Tvj = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$   $Tvj = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$   $Tvj = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ 10

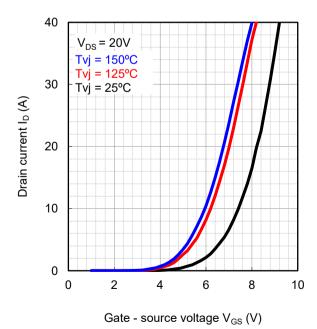
0

1 2 3 4 5 6

Source - drain voltage  $V_{SD}$  (V)

Figure 13. Forward characteristic of diode

Figure 14. Drain current vs. Gate - source voltage (Typ.) Figure 15. Drain current vs. Gate - source voltage (Typ.)



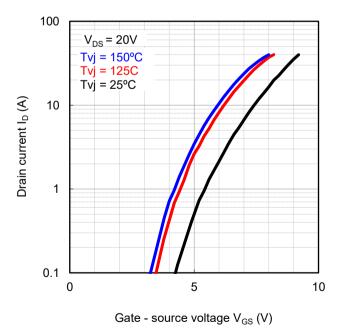
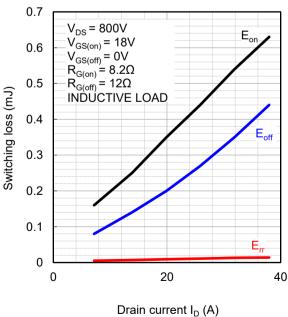


Figure 16. Switching time vs. Drain current at 25°C (Typ.) 1000  $t_{d(off)}$ Switching time (ns) 100 t<sub>d(on)</sub> 10 V<sub>DS</sub> = 800V  $R_{G(on)} = 8.2\Omega$   $R_{G(off)} = 12\Omega$ INDUCTIVE LOAD  $V_{GS(on)} = 18V$  $V_{GS(off)} = 0V$ 20 0 40 Drain current I<sub>D</sub> (A)

at 150°C (Typ.) 1000  $t_{d(off)}$ Switching time (ns) 100 10  $V_{DS} = 800V$  $\begin{aligned} R_{G(on)} &= 8.2\Omega \\ R_{G(off)} &= 12\Omega \\ \text{INDUCTIVE LOAD} \end{aligned}$  $V_{GS(on)} = 18V$  $V_{GS(off)} = 0V$ 0 20 40 Drain current I<sub>D</sub> (A)

Figure 17. Switching time vs. Drain current

Figure 18. Switching loss vs. Drain current at 25°C (Typ.)  $V_{DS} = 800V$ 



at 150°C (Typ.) 0.7  $V_{DS} = 800V$ E<sub>on</sub>  $\begin{aligned} & V_{\text{DS}} - 800V \\ & V_{\text{GS(on)}} = 18V \\ & V_{\text{GS(off)}} = 0V \\ & R_{\text{G(on)}} = 8.2\Omega \\ & R_{\text{G(off)}} = 12\Omega \\ & \text{INDUCTIVE LOAD} \end{aligned}$ 0.6 0.5 Switching loss (mJ) 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0 0 20 40 Drain current I<sub>D</sub> (A)

Figure 19. Switching loss vs. Drain current

Figure 20. Recovery characteristic vs. Drain current at 25°C (Typ.)

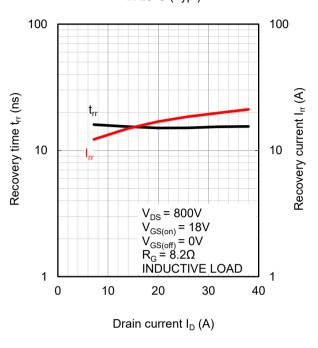


Figure 21. Recovery characteristic vs. Drain current at 150°C (Typ.)

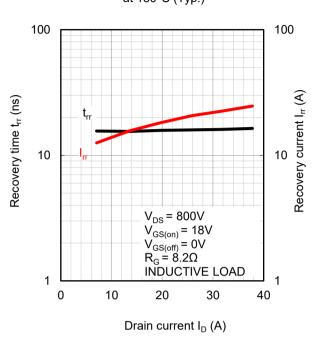


Figure 22. Switching time vs. Gate resistance at  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$  (Typ.)

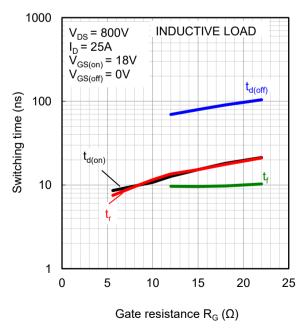


Figure 23. Switching time vs. Gate resistance at  $150^{\circ}$ C (Typ.)

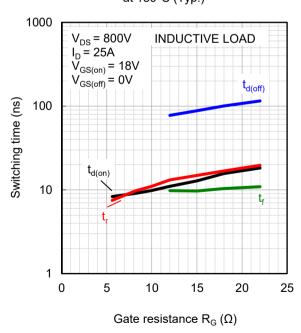


Figure 24. Switching loss vs. Gate resistance at 25°C (Typ.)

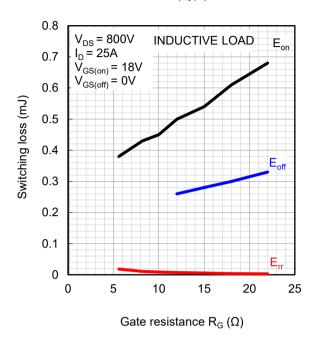


Figure 25. Switching loss vs. Gate resistance at 150°C (Typ.)

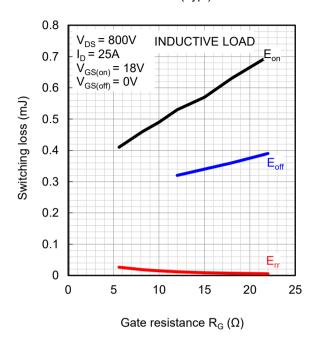


Figure 26. Capacitance vs. Drain - source voltage at 25°C (Typ.)

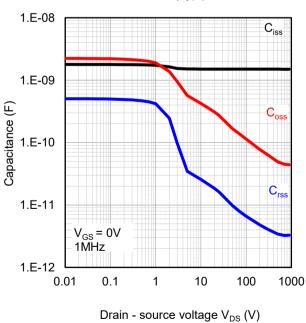


Figure 27. Gate charge characteristic at 25°C (Typ.)

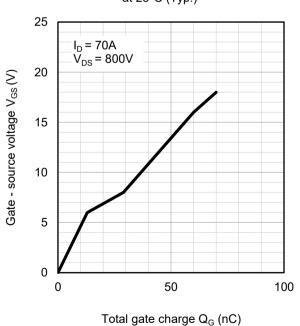
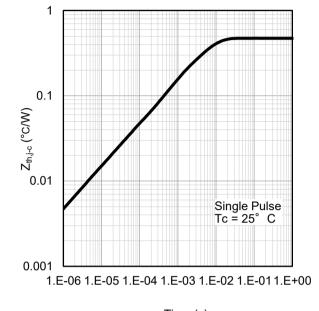
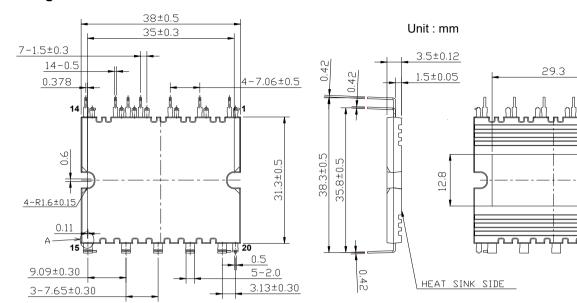


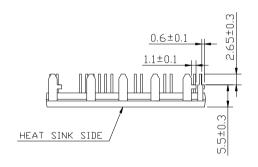
Figure 28. Transient thermal impedance (Typ.)

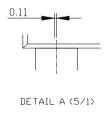


Time (s)

## Package outlines







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